





March 13, 2023

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PURPOSE & OVERVIEW

- 1. Review and provide direction to staff on:
 - a. The proposed changes to parklet standards (Attachment A)
 - Parklet size max. 2 parallel parking spaces or 3 angled parking spaces
 - Heaters
 - Parklet location, eligibility and design standards
 - Application requirements
 - b. Parklet fees to be collected specifically the license fee
- 2. Amend the Fiscal Year 2023 Budget Appropriation for the General Fund (2/3 supermajority)
 - a. Increasing the Public Works expenditure for contract services by \$85k
 - b. Decrease the Budget Stabilization Reserve by \$85k



BACKGROUND

Legislative History

1. June 2020	City Council Adopted Ordinance No. 5500 and Resolution 9909
2. April 2021	 City Council directed staff to develop a permanent program and extended the pilot program to end of 2021
3. June & September 2021	Extension of pilot parklet program ordinance passed
	 Pilot program extended to new sunset date of June 2022
4. May 2022	Council extended pilot program to end of 2022 and updated temporary guidelines
5. October 2022	 Council extended the pilot parklets through June 2023 and directed staff to require a letter of consent in certain cases beginning January 1, 2023.
	 Council directed staff to implement the draft permanent standards upon adoption of a permanent parklet ordinance.
	 Council directed staff to return with a recommendation for continuing propane use, establishing parklet fees, and limiting amplified sound to only come from buildings in the permanent standards.



BACKGROUND

Temporary program:

 As of January 1, 2023, new and existing parklets were required to renew their permits and demonstrate compliance, including the letter of consent requirement.

Permanent Program

- Several added dimensions have led to proposed changes to the permanent standards
 - The overall size and scale of parklets
 - The suitability of parklet regulations across varying sized parklets and structures



DISCUSSION

Areas of Focus:

- 1) Size and scale of parklets (limiting to 2 parking spaces)
- 2) Heaters
- 3) License Fee for use of public right-of-way and Cleaning Fee





1) SIZE AND SCALE OF PARKLETS

How large parklets should be:

Staff recommends limiting parklets to 2 parallel parking spaces or 3 angled parking spaces and requiring letters of consent consistent with October 2022 Council direction.

- Consistent and scaled back parklet footprints
- Balance the needs of restaurateurs and business with safety requirements while continuing to enliven the public realm and enhance the experience of diners, pedestrians, and vehicles.
- Streamline program administration for both applicants and staff



1) SIZE AND SCALE OF PARKLETS

How large parklets should be:

- New structures over 350 square feet require automatic sprinklers, with a water connection and fire permit (PA municipal code) 2-space limit ensures they are within 350 square feet
- Electrical and lighting needs scale with parklet size the size limitation and accompanying standards minimize these impacts.
- There is an interest in balancing the public and private use of the public right-of-way
- A maximum parklet size allows staff to estimate occupancy increases with a parklet
- Limiting parklet size ensures that street sweeping can take place on streets with parklets
- A smaller streamlined parklet footprint limits encroachment over neighboring storefronts, providing greater certainty for businesses and staff.

Other jurisdictions that limit parklet sizes to 2 parking spaces include San Francisco, Campbell, and San Mateo



1) SIZE AND SCALE OF PARKLETS

Bathrooms

Staff is not recommending requiring that permittees add additional bathroom capacity

- The recommendation to limit parklet size minimizes impacts on existing restroom facilities
- Similar approach to other jurisdictions
- Alternative option could be to reference bathroom standards in the California Building and Plumbing codes for indoor facilities
 - Consider feasibility (including space, cost, and practicality) or requiring additional bathroom facilities



2) HEATERS

Heaters

The permanent standards include provisions for both propane and electric heaters

- Following Council direction, the standards allow propane heater use in parklets with a valid hazmat permit (Palo Alto Fire Department).
 - Location and quantity of propane.
 - Cannot be stored on parklets, indoors, or in public right-of-way.
 - Min. 5 feet clear of flammable material
 - Not under roofs, canopies, or tents, etc.
 - Annual inspections.





Staff recommend establishing five fees that will be required to establish a parklet under the permanent program including:

- a) An initial application fee of \$2,000 to \$2,250
- b) An annual renewal fee of \$750 to \$1,000
- c) A cleaning fee
- d) A fully refundable deposit of \$3,000
- e) A license fee for use of the public right-of-way.

Staff seek specific guidance on the <u>cleaning fee</u> and <u>license fee</u> for use of the public right-of-way.



License Fee - Pricing the Right-of-Way

Staff proposes establishing a rate per square foot using current ground floor retail lease rates and applying a "discount" to account for public right-of-way conditions (adjacent to travel lane, unfinished, no roof, walls, etc.)

There are three different rental rate options and yields an annual fee per parking space used in a parklet.

Fee Comparison Using Palo Alto Retail Rental Rates					
Ground Floor Retail Rental Rates*	RATE/SQFT	COST/SPACE (160 sqft)	COST/PARKLET (320 sqft)		
Downtown (DT) *Includes Stanford Shopping Center	\$79	\$12,595	\$25,190		
Non-Downtown (NDT)	\$56	\$8,947	\$17,894		
All Palo Alto (APA)	\$71	\$11,419	\$22,839		

Source: 2022 average rental rates

Note: the average parallel parking space is 160 square feet



License Fee - Pricing the Right-of-Way

 This table represents a sliding scale parklet fees after a discount

DT = Downtown (including Stanford Shopping Center)

NDT = Non-Downtown

APA = All Palo Alto

Parklet Fees after Discount									
	RATE/SQFT		COST/SPACE			COST/PARKLET			
Discount	DT	NDT	APA	DT	NDT	APA	DT	NDT	APA
90%	\$8	\$6	\$7	\$1,260	\$895	\$1,142	\$2,519	\$1,789	\$2,284
80%	\$16	\$11	\$14	\$2,519	\$1,789	\$2,284	\$5,038	\$3,579	\$4,568
70%	\$24	\$17	\$21	\$3,779	\$2,684	\$3,426	\$7,557	\$5,368	\$6,852
60%	\$31	\$22	\$29	\$5,038	\$3,579	\$4,568	\$10,076	\$7,158	\$9,135
50%	\$39	\$28	\$36	\$6,298	\$4,474	\$5,710	\$12,595	\$8,947	\$11,419
40%	\$47	\$34	\$43	\$7,557	\$5,368	\$6,852	\$15,114	\$10,737	\$13,703
30%	\$55	\$39	\$50	\$8,817	\$6,263	\$7 <i>,</i> 994	\$17,633	\$12,526	\$15,987
20%	\$63	\$45	\$57	\$10,076	\$7,158	\$9,135	\$20,152	\$14,316	\$18,271
10%	\$71	\$50	\$64	\$11,336	\$8,052	\$10,277	\$22,671	\$16,105	\$20,555
0%	\$79	\$56	\$71	\$12,595	\$8,947	\$11,419	\$25,190	\$17,894	\$22,839



License Fees - Pricing the Right-of-Way

 Council may consider parklet fees in other jurisdictions

Peer Jurisdiction Fee Comparison						
	Palo Alto	Los Altos	Burlingame	Mountain View	Redwood City	San Mateo
Staff fees						
Initial Application Fee	\$2,250.00	\$500.00		\$769.00	\$2,226.00	\$500.00
Annual Renewal fee	\$1,000.00			\$205.00	\$583.00	
Cleaning Fee	TBD		\$3,000.00	\$576.00		
License Fee*	TBD	\$3/sqft	\$5/sqft	\$6/sqft	\$10.16/sqft	\$1.56/sqft
License Fee (160sqft)		\$480.00	\$800.00	\$960.00	\$1,625.60	\$249.60
License Fee (320sqft)		\$960.00	\$1,600.00	\$1,920.00	\$3,251.20	\$499.20
Refundable deposit	\$3,000.00					
Total 1st year (320 sqft)	\$5,250.00	\$1,460.00	\$4,600.00	\$3,265.00	\$5,477.20	\$999.20
Total ongoing (320 sqft)	\$1,000.00	\$960.00	\$4,600.00	\$2,701.00	\$3,834.20	\$499.20



Cleaning Fee

- A cleaning fee is challenging to determine as the cleaning cost is fixed and the number of parklets is variable
- Downtown area sidewalks are steam cleaned 1x month.
- At this time, staff does not have a recommendation but offers potential options for cleaning.

Estimated Annual Cost for Current and Increased Cleaning in Downtown Areas

Frequency	Annual Cost
Monthly*	\$59,040
Semi-monthly	\$100,680
Weekly	\$149,040

- Table above demonstrates current and increased cleaning costs
- Another option is to have a full-time staff person dedicated to cleaning



AMENDMENTS TO FY 2023 BUDGET APPROPRIATION FOR THE GENERAL FUND

- Over the past two and a half years, over 40 temporary parklet permits have been issued, including review, enforcement, inspection, administration, and ongoing project management
- On January 1, 2023, staff began work to implement Council direction to require a letter of Consent are more than half of a parking space in front of their neighboring business' frontage.
 - This effort has taken over 160 hours of additional work by Public Works staff and additional hours from other departments.
- Staff anticipate a large percentage of the 35 existing parklet permit holders will transition to the permanent program
- The Public Works department requires staffing resources to implement the permanent program



NEXT STEPS

• Following Council direction, staff will refine design standards and program operations as needed and return in the spring with a formal ordinance to enact the program.

Additional Information

- Temporary parklet program is authorized through June 2023
- Continuing this temporary parklet program would require an ordinance amendment (two readings + 30 days)
- Staff can bring an amendment to Council on consent in early April to extend the program to the end of 2023 (or another date)
- If a permanent program ordinance is adopted in the meantime, the temporary program can be shortened accordingly





Amy French

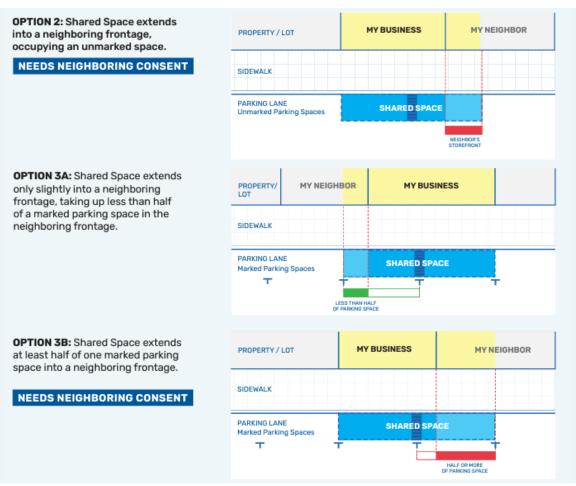
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APPENDIX – Letter of Consent

Letter of Consent required from both neighbor tenant and property owner when a parklet occupies more than half (50%) of a marked parking space that is not in front of the applicant's storefront, or if any part of an unmarked parking space is not in front of the applicant's storefront.



Source: City of San Francisco, 2022. Shared Spaces Manual



APPENDIX – PROPANE VS ELECTRIC HEATERS

PROPANE	ELECTRIC
 Requirements: HAZMAT permit: Submit parklet plans to PAFD showing how and where propane will be stored, where the heaters will be used, and the quantity of propane to be stored. Create California Environmental Reporting System (CERS) account and annually update propane use. Pay applicable permit fees (\$500 to \$3,000 annually) Store propane outside in secure metal cages (i.e., anchored to the ground) – propane cannot be stored on parklets, indoors, or in public right-of-way. Propane must be stored and operated 5 feet clear of flammable material. Propane must be use and stored a minimum of 5 feet from exits or exit discharge (10 feet from buildings having only one exit) Propane heaters cannot be used under roofs, canopies, or tents, etc. If businesses do not have an approved private outdoor storage area, all propane containers must be removed from the premises at the close of business every day. Undergo annual inspections. 	 Requirements: Must be an outdoor-approved type Must be located on the parklet in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions and specifications. Electric heaters must be placed at least 3 feet away from any combustible materials. Must be plugged into an approved GFCI receptacle, no extension cords. A panel upgrade requires an electrical permit from the Building Department. Any electrical equipment must be listed and carry a product certificate for its intended use by a recognized electrical testing laboratory.
Cost: Permit Fee: \$500 to \$3,000 annually (depending on the quantity of propane being stored)	Cost: Electrical Panel upgrade (if needed) one-time estimated cost: \$3,000 to \$5,000
GHGs: 0.024 MT of CO2 emissions per propane tank	GHGs: Net-neutral – the City provides carbon-neutral electricity

